

Two sides of the Chinese coin CHOU AND HIS RIVALS AGREE TO DIFFER

SINGAPORE (Oha). — More China opens its doors to the outside world, the more difficult it becomes to know just what is happening inside the People's Republic. The professional anti-Communists double their efforts to tarnish her shining new image by adding improbable tales of prevalent penury and want, while starry-eyed visitors emerge to favour us with tidbits of accurate, first-hand information like "I saw no evidence of food rationing" (correct; the distinguished speaker saw no evidence, but in fact rice, oil and other commodities have been rationed in China for years). Mao is dying, Chou En-lai has his back against the wall, and dire straits are proliferating beneath the glistening surface in Peking, warn the summer China-watchers on the pebbly. But a distinguished American journalist writes from the inside capital itself: "Any struggle for power has quite clearly ended since been decided," and an Hongkong commentator lays out categorically that the sort of "moderate" Premier Chou may be engaged in a "power struggle" with his wife and her left-wing supporters in a divided Politburo. It is about "psychological warfare" and "technologists" in the pay of Chiang Kai-shek.

Neither the anti-Communists who tell of penury and want in China nor the impressed visitors returning from Peking are right. The Observer's China-watcher Dennis Bloodworth writes in the first of two articles on the political situation in Red China.



CHOU EN-LAI

What is the truth? The key, in one sense than one, lies with so. For the old (but undying) chairman has always stressed the voluntary concept that "one divides into two," and earlier this month the English-language "Peking Review" explained that this anti-Communist cadres should overcome one-sidedness in thinking for example, when one talks about an excellent situation he is easily led to blind optimism and thinking that everything is good and needs not the fact that there are still shortcomings.

In the provinces that suggested a mood of political uncertainty. For in recent months few local Party committees had met in full session, local newspapers had published few political editorials, and few of the new Party organs that remained to be created below provincial level had come into being at all. The great port of Taingtao, for example, was still without a municipal Party committee.

plenum packed with soldiers (too many of them Lin's own trustees, a Politburo more than half of whose members have subsequently dropped from sight, and a draft constitution solemnly confirming Lin Piao as Mao's official successor. And it is hardly surprising if attempts to do so were abandoned, replaced by these anachronisms provoke sharp disagreement among the Maoists, the moderates and the military at the top.

Nor is the shadow of Lin Piao himself to be ignored. Privately, cadres have been given in plain terms a highly-coloured account of how this perfidious Marshal, Minister of Defence, Vice-Chairman of the Party and former Commander of the renowned 4th Field Army, tried to assassinate Mao three or four times last year. He has since disappeared from view and only this week did the government officially report that he is dead.

It is apparently not considered advisable even today, however, to spell out his name in the open campaign directed against him among the millions of China, and he is referred to only obliquely as one of the leading "Maoist" or "political swindlers" who are now the scapegoats for all the errors and excesses of the recent past.

The last happy birthday

NEW YORK (Reuter). — Thirty-nine years ago yesterday, a Western Union telephone operator named Lucille Lippe called Rudy Vallee on his 32nd birthday and sang "Happy Birthday" over the telephone.

Anti-Lin campaign

But the theatre and the novel have been thrown into the general offensive against him, and at least two operas and one story published this year feature a heroic Party secretary, a wavering comrade and a villainous counter-revolutionary readily ready to fall from the crown prince. Lin's influence must be carefully if vigorously effaced, for of China's 30-odd armies, nine basically loyal to the Marshal or to his disgraced chief of staff, Huang Yung-shang, were spread over five out of China's 11 main military regions at the time of their eclipse last year.

Coalition

The Chinese Politburo today is either a monolith nor a battlefield, but a coalition whose extremes are the go-slower pragmatists under the persuasive Chou En-lai and the go-faster radicals led by Chiang Ch'ing, Mao's dynamic, hard-working wife. Both parties agree on the essential long-term aim ahead — the completion of the Communist revolution and the emergence of a strong and united China to face the world of the future.

Young Socialists

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Poll outcome

In one poll, after the furor over Schiller's resignation, 51 per cent of those asked said they expect the Christian Democrats to win the election and seize power. Only 35 per cent expected Brandt's Social Democrats to get the most votes. Compared with a poll taken the week before Schiller's resignation, this was a sharp increase for the opposition.

3 guerrillas killed in Teheran battle

TEHERAN (Reuter). — Three guerrillas were killed in a street gun battle with police in Teheran, and a passing motorcyclist was also shot dead, police reported yesterday.

Amir thinks Israelis planned to poison Nile

CAIRO (Reuter). — President Idi Amin of Uganda was quoted by a Cairo newspaper yesterday as saying he thought that Israelis in Uganda had intended poisoning the River Nile or diverting it in their fight with the Arabs.

Sabine tribe's graveyard found

ROME (Reuter). — Archaeologists believe they have discovered near here the graveyard of the principal city of the Sabine tribe that warred with the fledgling city of Rome 27 centuries ago.



SIDEWALK MUSEUM. — Hundreds of child artists are exhibiting their work on the fence surrounding the construction site of the Dizengoff Centre in Tel Aviv. The "show" opened yesterday, and a public committee will award prizes to the best artists.

How many flags for Puerto Rico?

By HENRY HOWARD
launched three campaigns to effect his transformation.
THE United Nations Committee on colonialism will be dealing once again next month with Puerto Rico, the Caribbean island which 74 years ago became one of the few colonies of the United States (after being surrendered by Spain) and is now a self-governing "Commonwealth."
Twenty-five years ago, Puerto Rico was not just a colony. It was one of the worst slums in the Caribbean. A couple of million or so Puerto Ricans lived mostly in poverty on a small island. Within two decades it had been transformed, constitutionally and economically, partly by the brains, ability and vision of Governor Luis Muñoz Marín, and partly by the efficiency of American industry and the money that Uncle Sam poured into the island. Muñoz, Puerto Rico's first elected Governor, came to power in 1948 and, having surrounded himself with a Cabinet of technicians,

Odds shift against Brandt

BONN (AP). — WITH opinion polls going against him, Chancellor Willy Brandt's election hopes have suffered another blow in the defection of a former key official.
This came less than three weeks after his Economics and Finance Minister Karl Schiller resigned during a politically damaging quarrel.

Operation Serenity

"Operation Serenity" was to bring recreation and happiness to Puerto Ricans through the arts, by raising cultural standards. But the island remains dominated by American materialism, hamburgers and Coca-Cola.

Operation Bootstrap

"Operation Bootstrap" was to turn this poor sugar island into an industrialized country, with light industry, construction and tourism providing work for the unemployed and slums replaced by modern urban and rural housing. American capital and industry poured into the island, and the campaign pushed Puerto Rico forward to a position where, despite still-unsolved problems of poverty and unemployment, it could boast the highest per capita income — \$1,300 — in the Caribbean and Latin America.

Operation Commonwealth

"Operation Commonwealth" was a compromise aimed at settling the island's constitutional future. In 1952 Puerto Rico was declared a "Commonwealth" associated with the United States. It became completely autonomous in all matters except those affecting national security. Puerto Ricans remain U.S. citizens.

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Drama inside the prison walls



A group of women prisoners in the Neve Tirzah prison — including terrorists from abroad and Israeli criminals — recently staged a dramatic presentation in the prison. Top, some of the performers, imprisoned for trying to smuggle explosives to terrorist cells in Israel, chat with Prison Commissioner Arye Nir. From right, Edith Bourghalter (who headed the ring with her husband, later released for health reasons), Marlene Bardoli, Mr. Nir, Evelyn Barage, unidentified woman, and Nadia Bardoli. Lower right, Marlene Bardoli in one of the scenes; the other actress is one of the prison guards. Lower left, one of the two women accused in the Sabena hijacking, Rima Issa Tannous, watches the show from behind bars. She is scheduled to go on trial tomorrow. (I.P.P.A.)

Readers' letters

Letter from Moscow

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post
Sir, — In appealing to you I wish to attract the attention of scientists and jurists to the notorious problem of access to secret information that has become a stumbling block in the repatriation of Jews from the U.S.S.R. to Israel.

In our times the speed with which information becomes outdated is so great that in two or three years, epoch-shaking discoveries lose their "classified" status — even such landmarks in the development of military industry as the hydrogen bomb or the solid rocket fuel. There are grounds to suppose that the speed with which information becomes outdated is becoming progressively greater. A false understanding of the problem of "classified information" has already harmed the national interests of various countries. For instance, some time ago, a number of scientists in the U.S.A. reacted sharply to the epidemic of secrecy. Today, like before, the epidemic of secrecy is the cause of colossal economic loss for mankind, a serious obstacle in the way of the peaceful co-existence of nations and a source of limitation of the freedoms guaranteed by law.

It is characteristic of the U.S.S.R. in our days that the system of obstacles to the exchange of information, coexists with open discussion at international forums of the most important modern problems of applied sciences.

secretly" becomes a screen behind the cover of which the authorities free themselves of the necessity of formulating clear regulations based on an objective analysis of the problem of the out-dating of information.

In the U.S.S.R. when documents concerning access to secret material are formulated, the person receiving such access does not sign an undertaking not to leave the country. Moreover, this person is warned neither orally nor in writing that the undertaking signed by him concerning non-disclosure of classified information involves any limitation on travel abroad. Before the mass repatriation of Jews from the U.S.S.R. began, the practice in this sphere was the following: depending on the level of secrecy involved, the person concerned received permission to visit countries outside the Soviet sphere of influence one to five years after his access to classified material ceased to matter. Soviet officials have repeatedly stated that even in cases of highest secrecy, five years' "quarantine" was sufficient for departure from the U.S.S.R.

In practice, however, matters are different. The term mentioned passes but people continue to receive refusals to leave on the grounds that they had access to "secrets" that have long become outdated. It is not difficult to understand that such refusals of the right to go to Israel are merely pretexts to cover up the true motives. And, since the law does not determine any specific term the people who find themselves in this situation are doomed to uncertainty concerning their future: having taken leave of one country, they cannot acquire another. It is not difficult to realize the drama and sometimes the tragedy of such a situation.

scientific evaluation of the speed with which information becomes outdated must become the objective basis for overcoming the prejudices of secrecy. This would help uproot all the negative consequences of this prejudice and, what is most important, would help Justice and Law to triumph over arbitrariness and lawlessness.

I myself was an engineer, but five years ago, I abandoned this profession and became a professional artist. Nevertheless, the Soviet authorities refuse me permission to emigrate to Israel on the grounds that over five years ago, I had access to classified material.

NATAN FAINGOLD
Moscow, July 1972.

Theodorakis keeps audience spellbound

THEODORAKIS conducts THEODORAKIS, with Maria Farantouri, Arje Sajnman, Petros Fandis, singers, his orchestra, and Beatrice Almagor, reader (Binyamin Ha'ozna, Jerusalem, July 27). From his "Mauthausen," "Arcadia VII," "The Ballad of the Dead Brother," "Lorca," "Epitaphios," and many popular tunes.

THIS was an extraordinary experience. Theodorakis has channeled his great gifts entirely into the expression of a restricted emotional world: all texts deal with death, oppression, persecution, sadness; death of love, and love of death, in unending variation.

He writes for the People, striving through simple structures for an unsophisticated musical language which strikes chords of immediate response in people far beyond the original intent. This self-confessed limitation could have led to monotonous repetition, and, indeed, at the beginning a slight disappointment stole over the listener because of the seeming restriction in rhythms, tonalities, and melos. Much of this music sounded quite familiar to people exposed to the Mediterranean assimilation of the new Israeli folkloristic music — it seemed the only Israeli music in the Israel Festival, with all the Brahms, Saint-Saens, Bach and Tchaikovsky offered this year.

But, as the evening wore on, more and more intriguing variants of the basic elements were produced and grew on the enraptured audience. Although the lugubrious atmosphere conditioned by the lyrics was all-pervading — even the quicker pieces were heavy and slow in character — Theodorakis kept his capacity audience spellbound for over three hours. It was also a remarkable event in that the offerings never slipped into anything cheap or glossy — everything reflected high standards of content and performance. Of the singers, Maria Farantouri especially won hearty applause for her warm, slightly guttural voice of rich volume and a wide range of expression.

The composer seems to be used to conducting a much larger orchestra (here, he had eight musicians at his disposal), as his movements were unproportionally expansive but that, too, did not detract as his body was in perfect synchronization with the intoxicating rhythms and lilting accents of his music. The musicians performed their parts with diligence and precision, and the percussionist, bearing the brunt of the effects, proved himself an excellent craftsman.

Of course, one had to put up with the extensive application of electronic augmentation, and the voices quite often suffered distortion through the loud-speakers, but the decibels were, at least, kept within acceptable bounds.

Midis Theodorakis proved that folkloristic or even tendentious intentions can be an artistic experience of the highest order if presented by people with integrity, professional responsibility and utter devotion.

YOHANAN BOEHM

At the festival

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YOHANAN BOEHM

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AT THE CINEMA

Carnage, pillage and plague

THE LAST VALLEY (Orion, Jerusalem) demonstrates that earlier cultures than ours managed to work up quite a respectable degree of violence even without the permeation of violence by cinema and television. Judging by the many explicit examples of carnage, pillage and plague in "Last Valley" there could not have been many people left alive in Germany when the Thirty Years War ended 334 years ago.

The film is a straightforward historical tale centred on the "Last Valley" which serves as an oasis of tranquility contrasting with the general destruction outside. Another focal point is the contrast between the man of war (Michael Caine) and the man of peace (Omar Sharif). Caine overshadows the mawldish Sharif by another fine demonstration of his acting prowess. His attempt at a German accent in English had, I suspect, too much of the East End of London in it, but he was very convincing as the captain who has no illusions about the sanctity of religion or the righteousness of power.

James Clavell who, in a kind of one-man show, directed, produced and wrote the script, did not try anything fancy and the level is generally pedestrian, although he manages to provide an interesting, and presumably authentic, picture of a period. The music, by John Barry, booms pretentiously.

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Employers who have paid insurance premiums after April 1, 1972, according to a monthly report (form 102) which was printed before April 1, 1972, and who have not paid premiums on the aforementioned 4%, are requested to pay the premiums on this amount at their local National Insurance Institute branch.

OPEN LETTER TO "COMMON SENSE" CHECKMATE

RE: EGYPT SINKS DEEPER INTO BEAR'S HUG, VIS-A-VIS MACHIAVELLIAN MOVES

Editorials indicate Kosygin plays a much better game of chess than Spassky. Military moves on the 'diplomatic-chessboard' are not made by such wishful thinking.

But Russia scored another propaganda victory by this latest 'Russian dictated' story, concerning Russia's ALLEGED reduction of its military might and domination of Egypt. Exchanges and replacements of "advisors and technicians" is common practice and a daily occurrence. Then what makes this story so surprising and different? Is it because it has already fooled and deceived many former friends of Israel? Rep. Paul Findley is now accusing Israel of being "equally guilty as Sadat of vocal invectives." WITHOUT DETERMINING OR VERIFYING THE FACTS, Findley and others are accepting this Russian-planted story in Sadat's mouth as true. They are now requesting America to change its attitude towards Sadat and accept him as our loyal friend; stop the sale of arms to Israel, etc. Sadat is accomplishing indirectly by this story, what he and Russia failed to accomplish directly by 3 wars.

Has this story brought Sadat one step closer to "direct negotiations" and talks of PEACE with Israel? Hasn't this story freed Russia of the consequences of Sadat's belligerent actions AGAINST peace with Israel?

What happened to Poland, Czechoslovakia, Hungary et al, when they pleaded with Russia to remove its military forces? What would happen to North Vietnam, Cuba or other Caribbean countries if they tried to free themselves from Russian influence?

COMMON SENSE dictates, that if there was a scintilla of truth, from a practical standpoint, to this story, Mr. Sadat (not unlike his predecessor) would suddenly die of a "heart attack" dictated and diagnosed by the Politburo in the Kremlin, in keeping with "Games Nations Play."

Sincerely,
Am. Ed. League for a Secure Israel
Sol. A. Dann, Chairman
July 24, 1972

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FAITHFUL FIAT

In July of 1935 a wealthy woman in Mandated Palestine decided to purchase a new car. She chose an Italian Fiat, the two-door, four-cylinder Balilla model, named patriotically after the youth organization of Mussolini's strutting Fascists.

Towards the end of the summer a car arrived at Jaffa port. In spite of the old automobile industry custom of bringing out new models in the autumn of each year, was a shiny 1936 model, light olive green with black fenders and running boards. Its genuine leather upholstery must have exuded a pleasant smell when the owner opened the door.

The little car would give its lady owner faithful service for six, seven or even eight years. Then she probably would feel the need for a bigger, more modern car and trade in the Fiat in or sell it outright. As a used car it would go through a more hands, deteriorating quickly in the process. Finally it would end up on the scrap heap after a life of perhaps 12 to 14 years.

But that is not what happened. The Second World War intervened, with its petrol rationing and interruption of car production. During Israel's War of Independence the little Fiat was still in good running condition and it was requisitioned for army service. It survived the war, but came back to its owner a lot of the worse for its rough use by army personnel who did not give it the loving care on it as she once did.

The woman was getting on in years and driving her car less and less. Finally, in the mid-1960s she sold her Balilla to a building contractor. Taking its new owner on trips to building sites, the Fiat took a lot of punishment in stride. After more than 20 years of service it could have laid down and died with quiet dignity to make room for newer models pouring off the assembly lines in the U.S. and Europe too.

This two-door, four cylinder Fiat Balilla started its working life in Mandated Palestine — and now, 37 years later, it is still going strong. Ernie Meyer reports.

But the little Fiat refused to die. Its leather upholstery cracked in many places was covered by its third layer of cheap plastic seat covers. Only on the door panels the original leather persisted to give evidence of earlier class and glory. The headlining had been replaced and was torn again in several places when its owner carelessly used the car to carry picks and shovels and other building implements.

All the fenders had been beashed and straightened out again. The two-piece bumpers were askew. The car was on its sixth coat of paint, but the little 995cc. engine was still going strong, although it too had gone through several overhauls.

By 1962, when the car was 27 years old, the contractor was glad to get rid of it for IL4,000. The purchaser was Mr. Haim Perkins, a Jerusalem mechanic.

Today, 10 years later and in its 37th year of life, the little Balilla is parked every morning near Haim Perkins' bakery in Givat Shaul, where it takes its owner to his job as a maintenance mechanic. At night Mr. Perkins parks the car near his Roma house in the courtyard of *The Jerusalem Post* — which was founded only three years before the Fiat was built.

Just last week Mr. Perkins, 42, took his car for its annual test. "No trouble at all," he says. "My car has excellent hydraulic brakes. If they

were mechanical, wire-operated brakes, I would have to take the car for a test every three months. And that's a lot of bother."

Mr. Perkins has not restored the Fiat to showroom condition. It's a workman's reliable working car, high praise for an automobile which has outlived its normal life span three times.

Every year before the test Mr. Perkins gives his car a quick hand-brushed paint job. It is now grey, but the fenders are still black.

The headlights, still fender-mounted, have modern, regulation Lucas asymmetrical lenses. The carburettor has been replaced with one from an old Ford and the generator came off a Bedford tender. A year after he bought the Fiat Mr. Perkins picked up a wrecked Fiat of similar vintage to use for spare parts. But it is rusting away in an empty lot and he hasn't had much use for parts from it.

In 10 years Mr. Perkins has only done routine maintenance work on his car. This included replacing the clutch, some springs and the brake linings. He has also done a valve job and cleaned the cylinder head, but so far he has had no reason to open the engine block for major work on the crankshaft and pistons.

The car's barrel-like small petrol tank is placed under the hood, in front of the fire wall just above the motor. There is no need for fuel pump, since the petrol is gravity-fed into the carburettor, only centimetres away. Mr. Perkins keeps his car's points and condenser wrapped in cellophane to protect them from humidity. The car starts easily, rain or shine.

Because of its age the Fiat is limited to a speed of 70 kph, 10 kilometers less than the speed limit. But Mr. Perkins does not push his car and rarely goes faster than 55 kph. The car is in daily use around Jerusalem, carrying the family on shopping trips and visiting.

Mr. Perkins rarely hits the highway: "I shy away from the fast traffic in Tel Aviv. I've had no accidents and no trouble renewing my public liability insurance every year," he says.

People often stop to look at the perky little car, more so in East Jerusalem than in the Western part of the city, according to its owner. Asked whether he would be willing to sell his car Mr. Perkins says, "I really don't know. I've gotten so used to it and my family loves it."

Mr. Perkins knows that another Jerusalem vintage car, a 1928 Model A Ford, owned by Mr. Nahum Shreibman, was sold to an American Ford dealer for IL8,000 some time ago. "Shreibman is sorry now," Mr. Perkins says, and the half-sad look in his eyes indicates that the little Balilla is assured of some more years of useful life with him.

Staggered hours to relieve congestion

STAGGERED hours for factories, offices and schools as a means of relieving road congestion were discussed last week, at the first meeting of a special committee on the problem set up by the Transport Ministry.

The committee discussed better use of existing road facilities through a planned and coordinated staggering of working hours. Such plans could affect deliveries to wholesale markets and shops, times for gas supply, garbage collection and street cleaning.

The feasibility of separating the streams of traffic entering and leaving the big cities will also be studied.

The committee is headed by Deputy Transport Minister Gad Ya'acoby. Its members are representatives of the police, various Ministries and university professors.



Haim Perkins checks the engine of his 1937 Fiat in the courtyard of *The Jerusalem Post* compound. The car is six times as old as Mr. Perkins' nephew, 6, who is looking on.

Tackling the rust problem

By JOSS JOSELYN

If your car is made of metal, it starts rusting on the day it leaves the factory, or it might even have started before that!

Bare ferrous metal starts to oxidize as soon as it comes in contact with moisture and air, and if any part of your car has been lying about before it was painted, then the dreaded rust could already have started before the vehicle left the factory.

Before you start the fight, remember one point. You can never win. Eventually, rust will gain such a hold that your car will become undrivable. What you can do is make sure that this day is postponed as long as possible.

If your car is brand new, the first step is to have the underside of the car coated with a sealer. This is a tough, flexible water-resistant layer, usually containing bitumen and applied as a liquid. It must go straight on to scrupulously clean metal and this means that tackling the job yourself can be both messy and difficult.

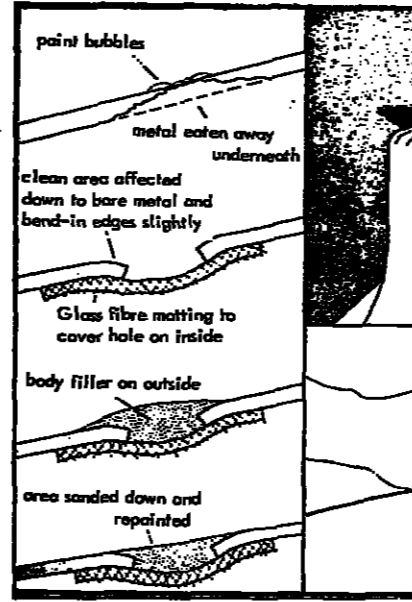
Specialist job

For a start, cleaning off every scrap of dirt is filthy, neck-breaking, painstaking and time-consuming. Slipping on the sealer is very nearly as bad. It is better to have the job done by a specialist who will start out by steam-cleaning the underside and then put the sealer on with a special sprayer.

If your car is older, the job is still possible. But there is more dirt to remove and commercial firms are unlikely to give any sort of guarantee because rust may well have gained a hold and be likely to continue under the sealing layer.

Another rustproofing technique for the underside is based on an idea which came from Sweden. A rust-inhibiting liquid is squirted with special equipment inside all the box members and open sections of the chassis and bodywork. The theory is that the car rusts as much from the inside of sections because of condensation as it does from the outside.

Usually the first signs of rust we see are those tell-tale bubbles along the sills, on the fenders or in the doors. This is an ominous sign. It usually means that water and mud flung up from the road have lodged there, quietly gnawing away at the metal from underneath.



If you try sanding away the bubbles at the top, you often find there are holes right through. You can tackle this sort of rust damage and if you do the job properly make it look as good as new. However, the cure will almost certainly not last.

Start by cleaning off the area both on top and underneath. Use a disc sander, file, emery cloth and a wire brush and get back to bare metal over the whole area. Use a non-greasy rust inhibitor.

If the damage is merely pit marking in the metal or even very small holes, you can manage repairs with body filler. This is usually a two-part paste, simply mixed together. Sanding smooth is followed by spraying locally with primer undercoat and then matching paint.

Larger and more extensive corrosion will need reinforcing with me-

THE JERUSALEM POST

CAR PAGE

Edited by ERNIE MEYER

Medical tests for bad drivers

CERTAIN categories of driving offenders will have to undergo compulsory medical examinations. The examinations are designed to reveal the connection between the driver's physical condition and his accident involvement. This was announced by the Transport Ministry spokesman here recently.

The categories are as follows: persons involved in two accidents within a two-year period; those who have accumulated six points under

the points system, including at least one of these offences: going through a red light, failing to give the right-of-way, dangerous passing and crossing the white line. In the third category are those whose licence has been suspended by a court for causing an accident.

The overall findings of the medical examinations will be evaluated after one year. The lessons learned will be used in deciding what preventive action can be taken by the authorities.

TAXIS TO RUN ON LIQUID GAS

To cut down on air pollution in cities, the use of liquid petrol gas (L.P.G.) instead of petrol or diesel oil for all urban taxis will be investigated, the Ministry of Transport spokesman announced recently.

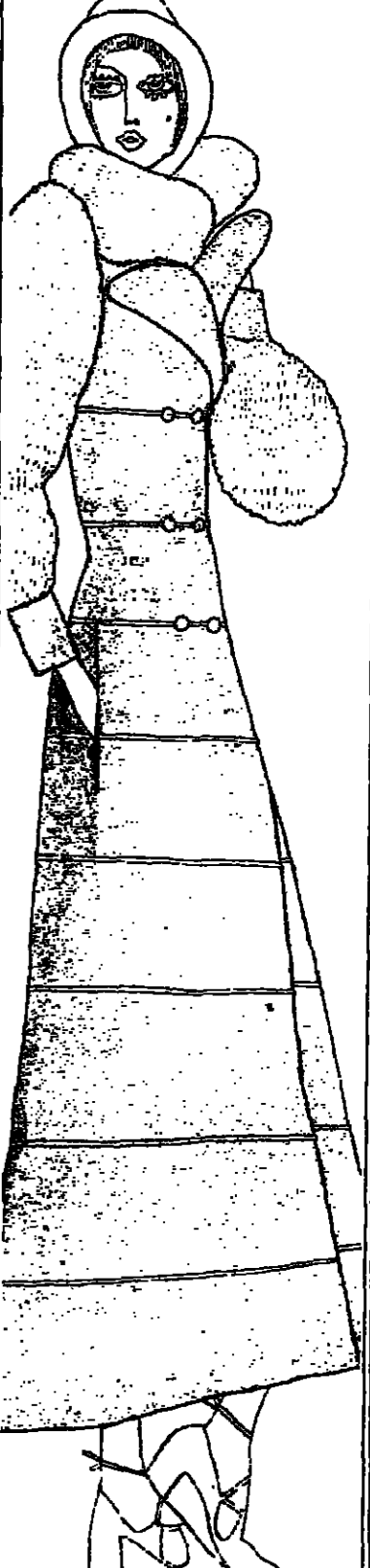
L.P.G. burns much cleaner than petrol and emits considerably fewer pollutants. According to some reports it also gives better kilometrage per litre. The liquid gas is in use in Holland and several other European countries.

To use it, car carburettors have to be specially adapted. Also, provi-

sion has to be made for the storage of the special liquid gas balloons, which are usually installed in the boot of a car. The balloons are not unlike those used for household gas.

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מלון מנהל

Amidar director-general

Sub-standard flats for 6-7 years

By HIRSH GOODMAN, Jerusalem Post Reporter
Mr. Zvi Alderotti, Director-General of Amidar, told the Economic Affairs Committee last night there can be no solution to the sub-standard housing problem in Israel for the next six or seven years...

have their apartments improved, a case in point being Jerusalem's Katanon quarter where, of the 230 families entitled to extra rooms, only 38 have agreed to the extension.
MAINTENANCE
Another problem encountered by Amidar - which caters to 50,000 of the country's 70,000 families who live in sub-standard housing - is maintenance.



These Beduin, neighbours of Kibbutz Measlot in the Betanun Valley before the War of Independence, yesterday visited old friends at the kibbutz, and settled down for a chat near the swimming pool. The Beduin fled to Jordan in 1948 and are back in Israel for the first time under the Summer Visits Programme.

Cabinet changes regulations Civil servants to decide on rabbis' poll appeals

Jerusalem Post Reporter
The Cabinet yesterday approved a number of changes to the regulations for the Chief Rabbinate Elections. The changes were proposed by Religious Affairs Minister Dr. Zerach Warhaftig.

Dichter survey controversial immigrant report still unpublished

By GEORGE LEONOF, Jerusalem Post Reporter
The Jewish Agency in Jerusalem has for three months been sitting on a comprehensive and reportedly controversial report on various aspects of its operations in the U.S. and Israel, and that at the organization's meeting at the end of the month the contents are to be released.

Boy, 17, held in IL12,000 street robbery

TEL AVIV. - A 17-year-old boy from Bat Yam, suspected of robbing IL12,000 from a supermarket employee last month, was remanded by the District Court here yesterday until his trial.

No suspects in killing of Plem cabbie

Jerusalem Post Reporter
Jerusalem police yesterday questioned a number of persons in connection with the murder of an East Jerusalem taxi driver last week.

Prostitute denied common-law wife status

HAIFA. - The District Court here yesterday declined to accord the status of common-law wife to a Jewish prostitute who lived with a Druse drug addict for 19 years, until his death.

Georgian families strike at Lod

LOD AIRPORT. - Six immigrant families from Georgia, numbering 20 persons, launched a sit-down strike shortly after arriving here yesterday, demanding housing in Or Yehuda, Ramat Gan or Netanya.

Man's body washed ashore off Ashkelon Ammonia supply assured despite plant breakdown

ASHKELON. - The body of a 24-year-old man from Kiryat Malachi, Eli Cohen, who was drowned in an underwater off Ashkelon beach on Friday, was washed ashore on Saturday morning. Relatives identified the body which was transferred to the Institute for Forensic Medicine at Abu Kabir for a post-mortem.

'Zim-Haifa' launched at Genoa yards

Jerusalem Post Reporter
HAIFA. - The first container ship to carry an Israeli flag - the "Zim-Haifa" - was launched at the Italcantieri shipyards in Genoa. It will leave on its maiden voyage August 7, bound for New York.

Gov't enquiry urged into killing of two in Tanzania

BEIT ORSHAN. - Mr. Shmuel Cohen, secretary of this kibbutz near Haifa, yesterday called on the Government to initiate an enquiry into the circumstances in which two members of the kibbutz were shot to death in Tanzania last month.

Bakery slowdown in Haifa today

Jerusalem Post Reporter
HAIFA. - Haifa housewives may have to wait a while for their bread this morning, due to a dispute between this city's two largest bakeries - Israel and Katz - and their employees.

Prices firm, volume up

Jerusalem Post Reporter
TEL AVIV. - Most stock prices firmed considerably yesterday in increasing volume. Already on Friday most shares were in demand and many traded above Thursday's closing prices.

Table with columns for Closing Prices (30.7.72 and 27.7.72) and various stock market data including DEBENTURES, SHARES, and INDUSTRIAL.

Low-cost rental housing A. Mayor wants slum 'thinned'

By SARAH HONIG, Jerusalem Post Reporter
L. AVIV. - Government support being sought for a municipal proposal under which 1,500 of the Quarter's slum dwellings would be purchased by the Housing Ministry, and their residents given alternative housing elsewhere.

of the Israeli pound was higher than it is now. He said meetings have been scheduled with Finance Minister Sepir, Mr. Sharez, and Agriculture Minister Haim Gvati, who is in charge of the Israel Lands Authority.

Reshef named Weizmann scientists develop tool to fight leukemia

REHOVOT. - A research team at the Weizmann Institute has discovered what scientists believe may be an effective tool in fighting leukemia and other white blood cell diseases, an Institute spokesman announced.



Prof. Leo Sachs

The team, headed by Dr. Leo Sachs, director of the Genetics Department, has been working since 1971 with a protein substance called MGI - which induces maturation and differentiation of the white blood cells (leukocytes). Leukemia is its most severe form in which an excessive production of leukocytes by the body (mainly in the bone marrow, spleen and liver), until they swamp the bone marrow which produces the red blood cells.

Last of Puerto Rican wounded leave

D AIRPORT. - The last six of Puerto Rican pilgrims wounded in the Lod Airport massacre, some still in bandages, flew home yesterday by Air France.

OBSERVATION POINT, to be set up by the JNF on the d-Dead Sea road, near the ruins at Zohar.

SIX-WEEK course on Israel is being given in New York

NEW YORK. - A six-week course on Israel is being given in New York City by the Jewish Agency for Israel. The course is being given in sessions of two weeks each at the Hebrew Universities, Bar-Ilan and the Hebrew University and SUNY, and the students will be given academic credit for it.

ABOUT 26,500 immigrants who arrived in Israel during the last half year are receiving intensive Hebrew language instruction in over 1,000 classes, the Education Ministry spokesman announced.

More appeals to High Court by Rafah sheikhs

Five more Beduin sheikhs from the Rafah area yesterday applied to the High Court for an order nisi intended to secure permission to return to the land from which they were evacuated.

REFERENCE

Reference to the report was made earlier this month at the organizational meeting of the public "Committee of Concern" which intends to investigate criticisms of the process of immigrant absorption.

SITAR

The Indian Restaurant
Fine curries and other Indian specialties.
Four-course luncheons from IL9.75.

Foreign Exchange

Table showing exchange rates for Dollar, DM, Swiss Fr., Yen, and Fine gold per ounce.

ISRAEL DISCOUNT BANK LTD.

Table with columns for ALON, DEKEL, BROSH, UNIT PRICE, and INVESTMENT CORPORATION.

Advertisement for PLAST 72 international plastics and rubber exhibition, held from October 8-15, 1972.

Advertisement for SITAR The Indian Restaurant.

Advertisement for Foreign Exchange rates.

Advertisement for ISRAEL DISCOUNT BANK LTD.

IN ELITE STRIKE

Histadrut seen pitted against manufacturers

By MARK SEGAL
Jerusalem Post Reporter
TEL AVIV. — The strike in the candy industry enters its second week today and threatens to deteriorate into a serious confrontation between the Manufacturers Association and the Histadrut.

forbidding them from interfering with the transport of merchandise from the firm's warehouses. The judge held it was an illegal act.
Mr. Bar-Haim told The Jerusalem Post later that he would today file a request for a counter-injunction against Elite. He claimed the firm had purposely decided to aggravate the labour dispute by trying to remove the pickets by force.

The management said it was willing to base itself on capping industry wage scales. The trade union countered that while Elite's profit margin was 14 per cent in capping the margin was about two-three per cent. The trade unionists backed up their claims by arguing that Elite's profits were IL50m. in the past three years and they had raised their prices twice recently but not their wages.

Professionals seek hikes up to 120%

By DAVID KRIVINE
Jerusalem Post Economic Correspondent
Wage increases of up to 120 per cent are being asked by unions of professional workers in Government and public employ, it is learned from official sources.

employees in the Ministries of Commerce and Industry, Communications, Defence, and Social Welfare, Lod Airport, the Broadcasting Authority, Tel Aviv City Hall, the Tel Aviv branch of Customs and Excise, and the National Insurance Institute.

Manufacturers meet

Last night the Manufacturers' Association National Executive Council held an emergency session and fully backed the Elite management's opposition to three claims of the trade union: retroactive severance pay, equal pay for "unequal work" and profit sharing. The private employers protested that "these three demands have not been adopted in Histadrut industry, and if accepted would endanger the survival of private industry in Israel."

Tourists!

Books are the best souvenir you can take with you or mail to your friends
Cut out this advertisement and ask to see these beautiful gifts in the nearest bookshop or hotel

Okamoto to see family lawyer today

Jerusalem Post Reporter
Kozo Okamoto, the Japanese terrorist now serving a life sentence for his part in the Lod Airport massacre, has agreed to meet today with a lawyer sent by his family in Japan.

Man held for abducting own daughter, 2

KPFAR SABA — A man who allegedly abducted his two-year-old daughter two weeks ago yesterday walked into the police station here with the child and gave himself up.
The man, Yosef Sharon, was immediately detained and will be charged with kidnapping, police said.

Dayan reports to Cabinet

Jerusalem Post Reporter
Defence Minister Moshe Dayan and Tat-Aluf Shlomo Gazit, the co-ordinator of activities in the administered territories, yesterday reported to the Cabinet.

Meir to meet with writers on Ilrit

Jerusalem Post Reporter
Prime Minister Golda Meir is to meet shortly with a group of leading writers to explain to them the Government's refusal to allow the Kibbutz and Ilrit villagers to return to their villages.

Ban on cigarette ads urged by Gov't body

Jerusalem Post Reporter
Cigarette smoking will come under heavy attack if the recommendations of an inter-ministerial committee appointed a year ago by Attorney-General Meir Shamgar are accepted.

Professionalism

Text regarding professional standards and regulations.

Dayan reports

Text regarding military and territorial reports.

Meir to meet

Text regarding Prime Minister's meeting.

Dayan reports

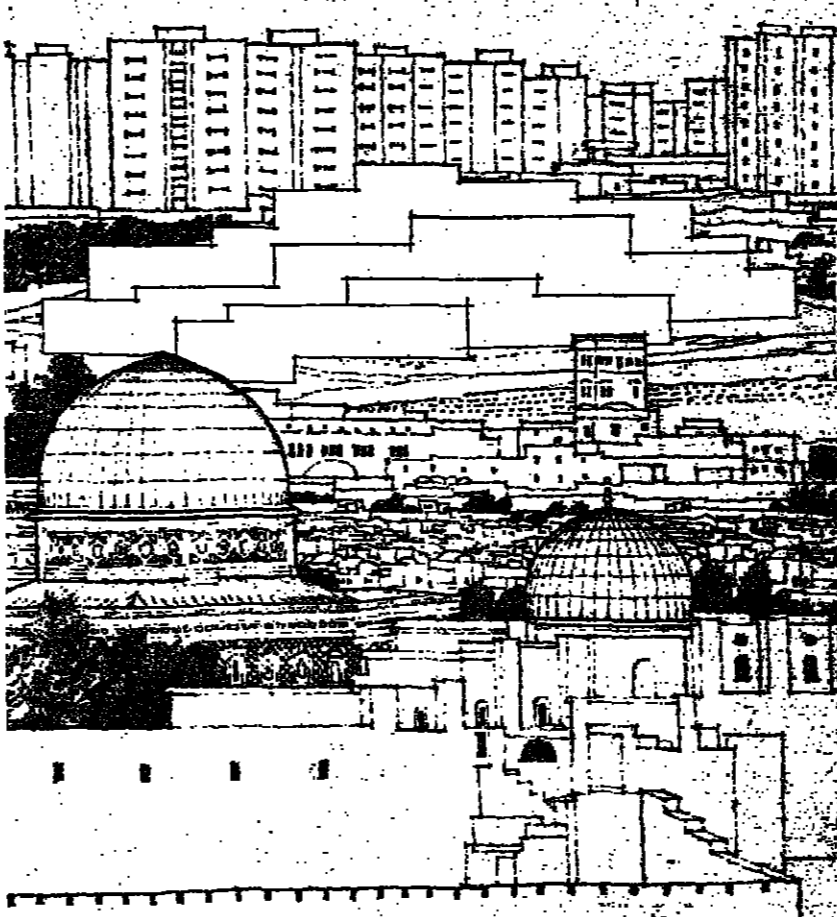
Text regarding military and territorial reports.

Meir to meet

Text regarding Prime Minister's meeting.

Ban on cigarette ads

Text regarding government committee recommendations.



J'lem hotel blueprint, before and after

Sketch prepared by Jerusalem's Urban Planning Unit (top) shows outline of low-rise design for Hyatt House Hotel on Mount Scopus. The building would be no higher than four storeys from ground level at any point.

Mt. Scopus hotel Keep it down to four storeys, says Council

By ABRAHAM RABINOVICH
Jerusalem Post Reporter
The second hotel had been eliminated and the El Al will be considerably smaller than the 15-storey building originally proposed. Plans for the rest of the Omariya plot have yet to be completed but they are expected to call for another two or three residential towers alongside the existing one.

Okamoto to see family lawyer today

Jerusalem Post Reporter
Kozo Okamoto, the Japanese terrorist now serving a life sentence for his part in the Lod Airport massacre, has agreed to meet today with a lawyer sent by his family in Japan.

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An enduring memento of your visit
The perfect gift for your friends and business associates

THE WEATHER
Yesterday's Forecast
Jerusalem 58, Golan 48, Nabatya 58, Safed 48, Haifa Port 64, Tiberias 44, Nazareth 53, Afula 53, Shomron 57, Tel Aviv 64, Lod Airport 64, Jericho 40, Gaza 48, BeerSheva 48, Elat 24, Tiran Straits 24

ARRIVALS
Dr. Waldo Waldron-Ramsay, British Ambassador to the U.N., and Mrs. Ramsay, from New York, for week's visit as guests of the Foreign Ministry. (By El Al)

Complaint filed against Godik

TEL AVIV. — A complaint against impresario Giora Godik, who was abroad unexpectedly last week, was filed with the Police Fraud Division here yesterday morning by a Tel Aviv advertising agent, Mr. Dani Belkin. He said Mr. Godik had given him cheques that were not covered.

Ban on cigarette ads urged by Gov't body

Jerusalem Post Reporter
Cigarette smoking will come under heavy attack if the recommendations of an inter-ministerial committee appointed a year ago by Attorney-General Meir Shamgar are accepted. The committee published its findings yesterday, the Health Ministry spokesman said.

Dayan reports to Cabinet

Jerusalem Post Reporter
Defence Minister Moshe Dayan and Tat-Aluf Shlomo Gazit, the co-ordinator of activities in the administered territories, yesterday reported to the Cabinet. During the 45-minute briefing, the Defence Minister reportedly spoke on the implications of the partial Soviet withdrawal from Egypt.

Meir to meet with writers on Ilrit

Jerusalem Post Reporter
Prime Minister Golda Meir is to meet shortly with a group of leading writers to explain to them the Government's refusal to allow the Kibbutz and Ilrit villagers to return to their villages.

Policeman cited for saving life

TEL AVIV. — A policeman who saved the life of a woman diabetic who had lost consciousness was yesterday cited by his superiors.
Two weeks ago, Corporal Haim Samoch received an emergency call from tenants of an apartment house in Sderot Struts here. They reported the woman had collapsed on the roof while hanging laundry. Rushing to the site, Cpl. Samoch applied mouth-to-mouth respiration after calling for an ambulance. (Tlm)

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POCKET BOOKS
A Pocket Guide to Birds, The Red Orchestra, All & Nino, Kurban Said

SIGNET

Preparation For Citizenship, Like Any Other Fugitive, Joseph Hayes

Israel Land of Faith

Text regarding Israel's religious and cultural heritage.

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